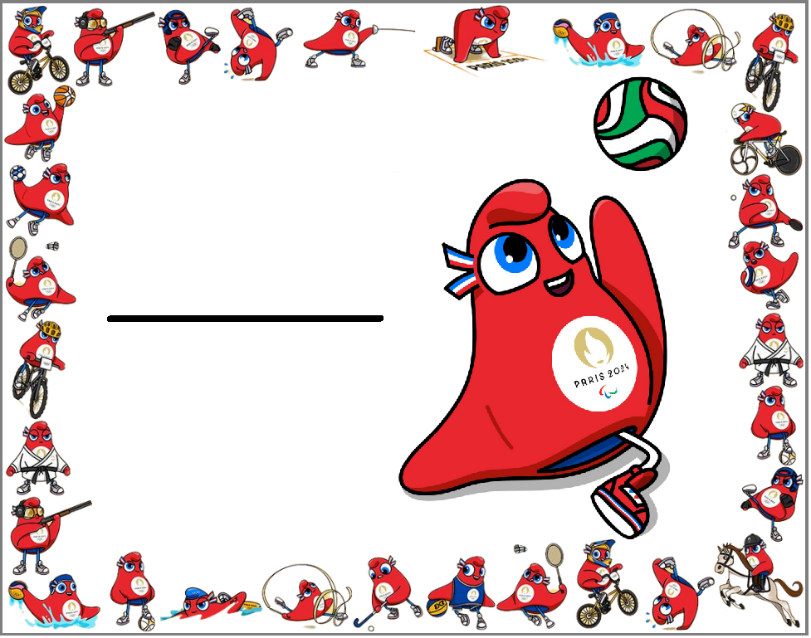
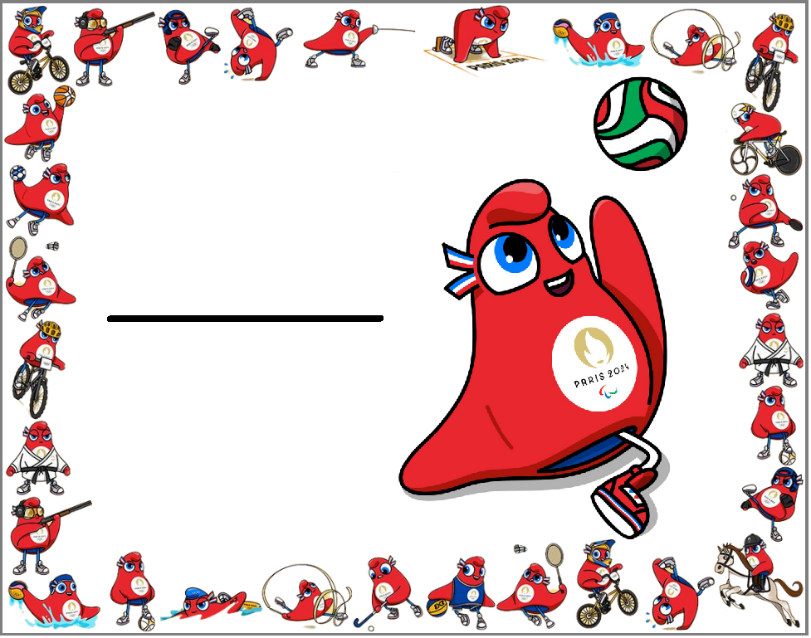
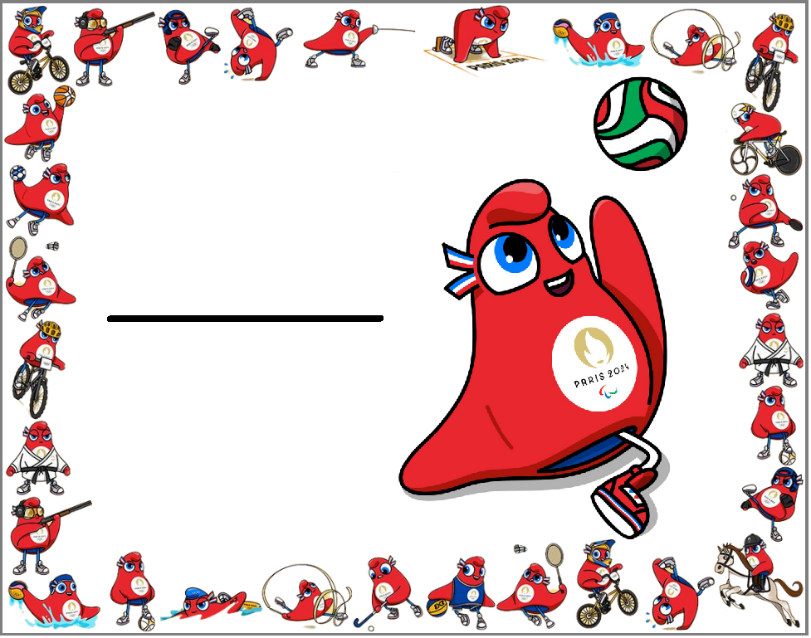
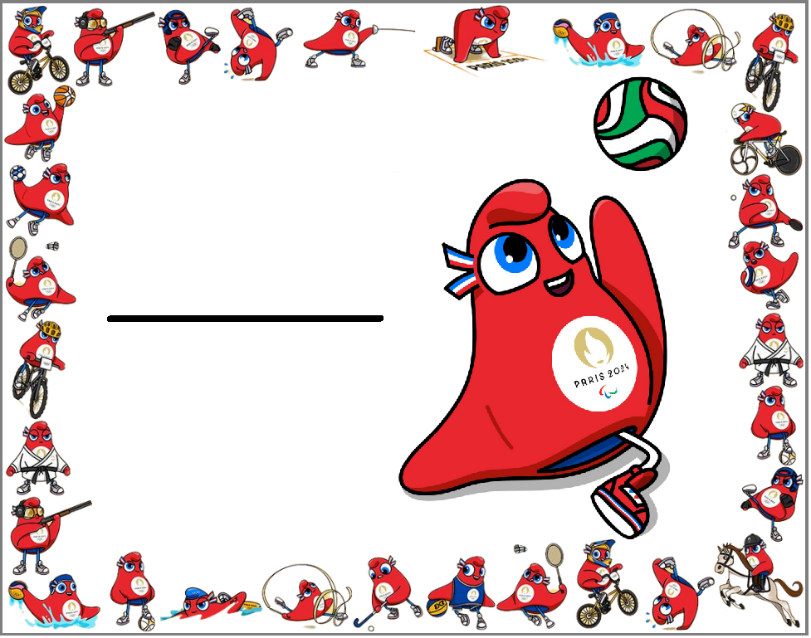
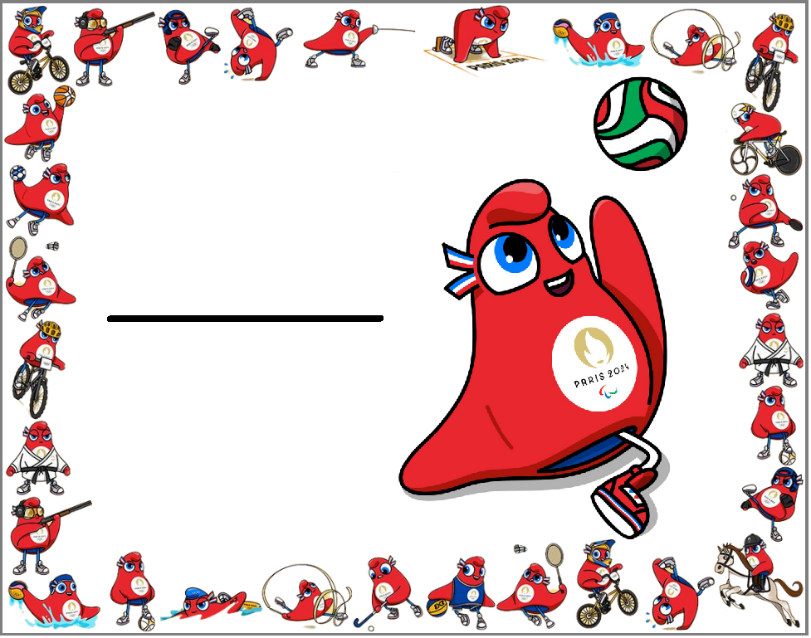
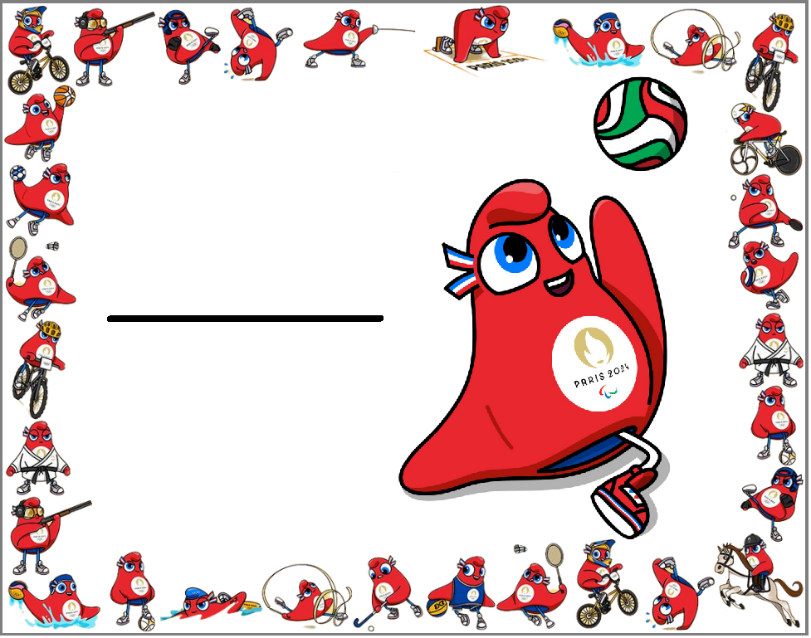
Étiquettes Les Phryges aux JO 2024  
  
   
   
   
    
 

Emma

Anaïs

Imen

Léa

Inaya

Maya