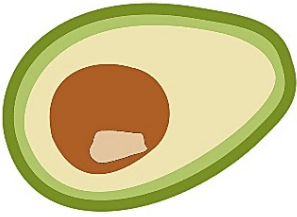




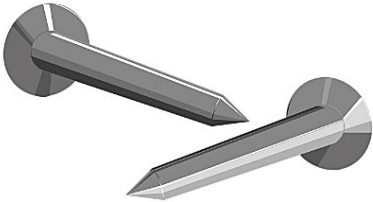
balance



avocat



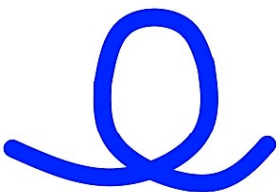
crapaud



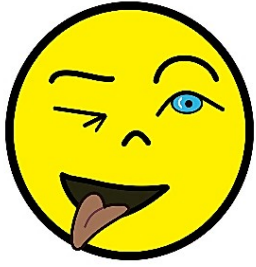
clous



cou



boucle



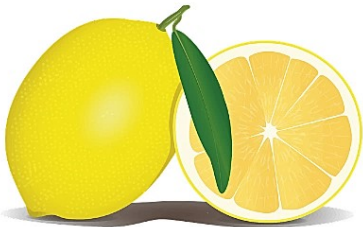
grimace



France



glace



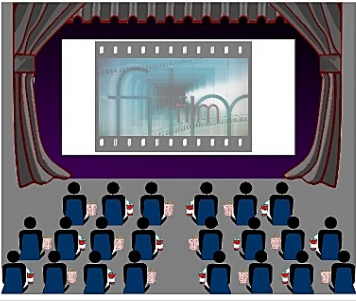
citron

5

cinq

100

cent



cinéma



cirque



ciseaux



cible