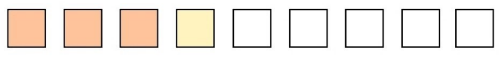
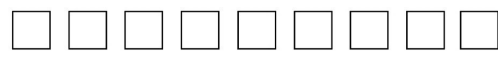
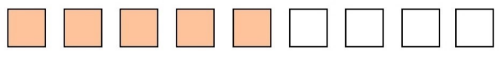
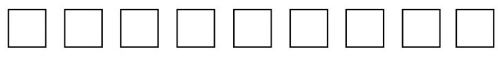




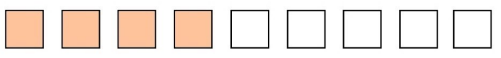
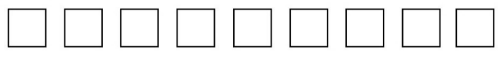
$4 + 2 = 6$



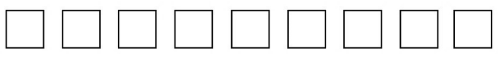
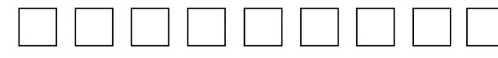
$3 + 1 = \dots$



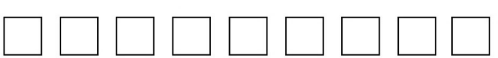
$5 + 2 = \dots$



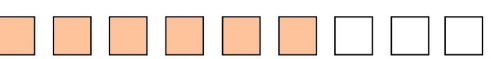
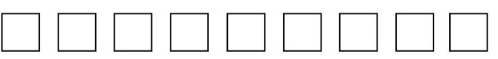
$4 + 3 = \dots$



$4 + 1 = \dots$



$2 + 1 = \dots$



$6 + 3 = \dots$

