1. Codification Ordinances were prepared by :

Louis XIV and Colbert

Louis XVI

Napoleon Bonaparte

Thomas Jefferson

Pdt François Hollande

2. An EU directive :

is essentially of political significance without being legally binding

has to be transposed into the domestic legislation of Member States before being applicable

is directly applicable in all Member States

A kind of usages in European law

3. Disputes over corporations fall within the jurisdiction of :

the commercial tribunal if the company is a trader

the judicial court

the court of appeal

the cour de cassation

a arbitral tribunal

a criminal court