





### Juba 9<sup>th</sup> May 2014







#### 1. Insertion & pastoral care:

= Among Nuer (church started by catechists, who called the missionaries; war situation...)

### 2. Insertion, pastoral care, human promotion:

= SS, KE, ET (education, health care, reconciliation, at times relief: overall more common model)

NB: Model 2 differences:

- = ET: church registered as NGO
- = SS: centres... but also outreach to cattle camps (nomads)
- = KE: nomads settling down



## Models: comments

#### 1. Insertion & pastoral care:

- = simplicity and sustainability
- = language, culture, relationship with people
- = NB: context of church founded by catechists who then called the missionaries, hard terrain with no infrastructure, and war situation...

#### But:

- = people demand also access to basic services
- = human advancement as integral part of the proclamation of the Gospel
- = national integration of pastoralist communitie



## Models: comments

2. Insertion, pastoral care, human promotion:

- = holistic approach, appreciated by people
- = proclamation builds on situations where people redefine identities
- = NB: model that gives quite different outcomes according to the context where it is applied

But:

- = sustainability may be an issue (cf. Leer, Nakwamekwi...) & risk of dependency
- = challenge of "balancing" relationship with people
- = risk of leaving "nomads" behind



## Inculturation

- 1. Proclamation
- 2. Authentic encounter
- 3. Faith based human advancement
- 4. Empowerment
- 5. Celebrating life

NB: strong connections with Comboni charism What methodology can help us capture these in our practice?



## Pastoral Cycle Methodology

**1. Insertion:** presence, language, culture, enter situations of crisis, accompaniment, participation in meaningful events, love for the people

**2. Analysis:** understand people, engage cultural themes, facilitate critical awareness, uncovering contradictions / dilemmas

**3. Reflection:** proclamation, formation of consciences, sense of identity, belonging, dignity, healing, social integration, constructing Christian meaning

**4.** Action: ministries, leadership formation, celebration, cooperation & networking

NB: the overall & ultimate goal is a transformative encounter with Jesus Christ (evangelization as inculturation)



# Sticking points

- Weak continuity: affects learning language & culture, relationship with people, methods & activities. Moreover, insertion may be affected by lack of patience, anxiety for results, hurrying, not listening to people, and at times judgemental attitude...
- Scanty reflection/evaluation and celebration:
  - = among missionaries and people
  - = when it is there... how does it feed back to practice?



## Sticking points

- Cooperation: within communities and with other agents of evangelization
- Deepening methodology: in practice we do have a clear approach and method...

...but how much do we invest in updating and developing tools for our practice?



# Sticking points

- Pluralism: when in community we have different theologies and missiologies, dialogue and collaboration become difficult. We lack a shared "theory" of mission.
- Collaboration with the local Church: contracts, handing over, integration in pastoral plans and activities
- Leadership: we need animators at all levels, facilitating collaboration and reflection